



Table 2. Characteristic reactions of anions of Group II

	Cl ⁻	Br ⁻	I ⁻	SCN ⁻	Fe(CN) ₆ ⁴⁻	Fe(CN) ₆ ³⁻
AgNO ₃	AgCl white precipitate	AgBr cream-colored (yellow) precipitate	AgI yellow precipitate	AgSCN white precipitate	Ag ₄ [Fe(CN) ₆] white precipitate	-
PbNO ₃	PbCl ₂ white precipitate	PbBr ₂ white precipitate	PbI ₂ yellow precipitate	-	-	-
H ₂ SO ₄ concentrated	characteristic smell	characteristic smell, brown solution	violet smoke after heating	-	-	-
H ₂ SO ₄ concentrated + NH ₃ aq concentrated	white precipitate	white precipitate				
KMnO ₄ + H ₂ SO ₄	discoloration after heating	discoloration, characteristic smell, brown solution	discoloration, I ₂ liberated	discoloration	-	discoloration
Cu ²⁺ + H ₂ SO ₄				green solution/black precipitate		
Co ²⁺ + H ₂ SO ₄				blue solution		
Fe ³⁺				red solution		brown solution (+CuCl ₂ – blue solution)
KI + H ₂ SO ₄ + starch (skrobia)						blue solution
			+ HgCl ₂ → red precipitation	+ Fe ³⁺ blood-red solution	+ Fe ³⁺ → dark blue precipitate	+ Fe ³⁺ → dark brown solution





Table 3. Characteristic reactions of anions of Group III

	NO_3^-	NO_2^-	CH_3COO^-
AgNO_3	No precipitate	White precipitate	White precipitate
Diluted H_2SO_4			the smell of vinegar after heating
$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{FeSO}_4$	brown wedding band (add concentrated acid)	brown wedding band (add dilute acid)	
$\text{KI} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{starch (skrobia)}$		blue solution	
			$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow$ fruity smell after heating

